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Arizona Correctional Statistics 1980

Arizona State Department of Corrections

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1980 ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

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DEDICATION

This publication is dedicated to the MIRS coding section, which is charged with the awesome and, usually, unthankful responsibility for maintaining the OBSCIS and juvenile system data bases. The individuals who have been involved are:

Dale Cox,
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Cindy Gilbert

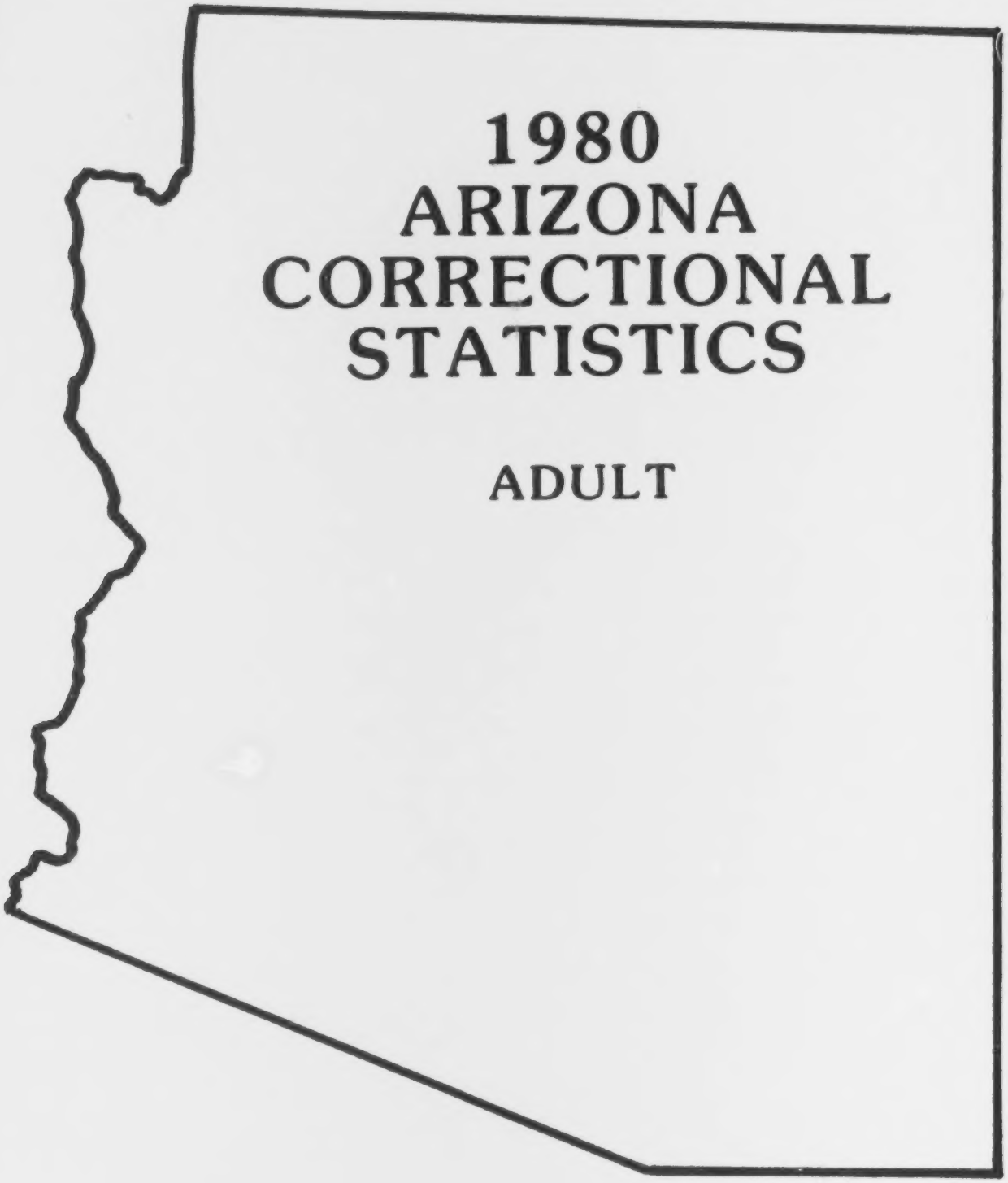
Korinna Northcott

Denise Smith

Donna Wu

Berenice Wood

Some are gone and some remain; without their combined efforts, all would be lost.



1980 ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

ADULT

ADULT OVERVIEW
ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

There were 3,326 adult felons in Department of Corrections Institutions on January 1, 1980, an overall increase of 11% over the prior year, and 23% more than the same date in 1977. The 3,180 incarcerated males represented 96% of this total, as the problem of crowded conditions at all facilities continued to escalate.

On October 1, 1978, a completely revised state criminal code became effective; a year later, the Attorney General issued an opinion which changed the interpretation of the statute authorizing mandatory releases. The first action mandated longer sentence lengths for certain offenses, eliminated the alternative of probation for still others, and was primarily responsible for the slight increase in admissions in 1979. On the other end of the spectrum, the Attorney General's opinion effectively reduced mandatory release eligibility from six to three months prior to expiration. These two actions accounted for most of the population increase.

New construction, renovations, and relocations have resulted in approximately 650 additional beds over the past three years. A large scale work furlough program, initiated during the past year, has allowed a limited number of early releases to eligible inmates and, subsequently, freed more of the available beds. A new medium security institution is scheduled to open in 1981, and should provide the necessary accomodations to meet the five-year population projections.

1977 - 1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS

Types of Admissions

Adult admissions to the Arizona Department of Corrections generally fall into one of three basic categories; new court receipts, release returns, and transfers. New court receipts include those who are sentenced to prison for a specific period of time longer than one year, and individuals who receive a short term (less than one year) commitment in conjunction with a longer period of supervised probation. The second category consists of those returned, either through administrative/parole board action or with a new sentence, while under community supervision. Finally, transfers are generally receipts from other states via the interstate compact, prisoner exchanges, or special custody cases.

New inmates were received during 1979 at a rate 6.6% higher than 1977. Table I-1 shows the largest absolute change occurred in the New Court Receipts category, especially standard commitments. Over 14% more people were admitted under these conditions during 1979 than in 1977; probation commitments have decreased more than 48% over the same period of time. Release returnees with new commitments rose nearly 26%, conditional returns dropped almost 3%, and interstate transfers were up by almost 36%.

Standard commitments accounted for 6% more of the 1979 admissions than were represented by the same category in 1977; probation commitments decreased by more than 6%. Returns from release (both types) and

transfers maintained fairly constant percentages. Changes in relative rates are highlighted for 1979 in Table I-2, where the breakdown by sex, criminal code, and admission type is presented. The "Old Code" columns detail the admissions for crimes commited before October 1, 1978; the "New Code" totals represent those admitted for crimes committed on or after that date. The standard commitment category under "New Code" includes 11% more of the male cases and 30% more of the females, than the same group under "Old Code". Probation commitments differ by 6% and 20% for males and females, respectively.

Commitment Offenses

Tables I-3 and I-4 details the offense distributions for adults committed from 1977 through 1979.

Burglary has remained the most common offense for male admissions, and accounted for 19.5% of them in 1979. Robbery convictions were responsible for 15.8% of the male admissions, followed by larceny at 11.8%, aggravated assaults, and hard drug related crimes, each of which totalled 9.4%. The larceny group for 1979 was an increase over the 6.9% in 1977, while hard drug offenses were down from 18.2% in 1977.

Female admissions for 1979 presented a slightly different distribution with hard drug offenses the most common at 26.3%. This group was followed by: Fraudulent activities/forgery at 20.1%, up from 13.7% in 1977; robbery at 13.2%, which rose from the 1977 mark of 9.2%; homicide, up to 7.9% from 3.9% in 1977; aggravated assault, which jumped to 7.9%; and, larceny, also 7.9%, relatively unchanged from 1977.

The 1979 admissions are listed by sex and effective criminal code in Table I-5. For males, the biggest differences between criminal codes were in the rates for larceny, vehicle theft, fraud/forgery, and hard drug offenses. Substantial differences in the female rates occurred for robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, vehicle theft, fraud/forgery, and hard drugs.

TABLE I-1

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY TYPE

Admission Type	1977	1978	1979	Change 77-79
New Court Receipts				
Standard Commitment	1,344 (81.1%)	1,348 (79.7%)	1,535 (86.9%)	+191 (14.2%)
Condition of Probation	207 (12.5%)	177 (10.5%)	107 (6.1%)	-100 (48.3%)
Parole Returns				
New Convictions	54 (3.3%)	84 (5.0%)	68 (3.8%)	+14 (25.9%)
Conditional Returns	38 (2.3%)	65 (3.8%)	37 (2.1%)	-1 (2.6%)
Transfers in Under Interstate Compact	14 (0.8%)	18 (1.1%)	19 (1.1%)	+5 (35.7%)
	1,657	1,692	1,766	+109 (6.6%)

TABLE I-2

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

	MALE		FEMALE	
Admission Type	Old Code	New Code	Old Code	New Code
New Court Receipts				
Standard Commitment	768 (83.3%)	689 (94.4%)	50 (60.2%)	28 (90.3%)
Condition of Probation	68 (7.4%)	11 (1.5%)	25 (30.1%)	3 (9.7%)
Parole Returns				
New Convictions	37 (4.0%)	*30 (4.1%)	1 (1.2%)	0
Conditional Returns	35 (3.8%)	0	2 (2.4%)	0
Transfers in Under Interstate Compact	14 (1.5%)	0	5 (6.0%)	0
	922	730	83	31

*Original "Old-Code" commitments

TABLE I-3

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
COMMITMENT OFFENSE
BY ADMISSION YEAR AND SEX

	1977		1978		1979	
OFFENSE	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	91	6	86	12	97	9
Sex Assault	69	0	63	0	77	0
Sex Abuse	30	0	23	1	32	0
Robbery	180	14	204	10	261	15
Agg. Assault	111	3	147	8	156	9
Other Crimes vs People	15	1	24	0	24	1
Arson	7	1	8	0	8	0
Burglary	310	18	358	10	322	5
Larceny	104	12	125	7	185	9
Vehicle Theft	32	0	27	1	56	5
Fraud-Forgery	100	21	80	18	88	23
Other Crimes vs Property	33	1	36	4	42	0
Hard Drugs	274	64	210	43	155	30
Marijuana	79	4	65	3	55	4
Other Crimes	71	8	114	5	94	4
	1,506	153	1,570	122	1,652	114

TABLE I-4

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
COMMITMENT OFFENSES
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

	1977		1978		1979	
OFFENSE	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	6.0	3.9	5.5	9.8	5.9	7.9
Sex Assault	4.6		4.0		4.7	
Sex Abuse	2.0		1.5	0.8	1.9	
Robbery	12.0	9.2	13.0	8.2	15.8	13.2
Agg. Assault	7.4	2.0	9.4	6.6	9.4	7.9
Other Crimes vs. People	1.0	0.6	1.5		1.4	0.9
Arson	0.5	0.6	0.5		0.5	
Burglary	20.6	11.8	22.8	8.2	19.5	4.4
Larceny	6.9	7.8	8.0	5.7	11.2	7.9
Vehicle Theft	2.1		1.7	0.8	3.4	4.4
Fraud-Forgery	6.6	13.7	5.1	14.8	5.3	20.1
Other Property Crimes	2.2	0.6	2.3	3.3	2.5	
Hard Drugs	18.2	41.8	13.4	35.2	9.4	26.3
Marijuana	5.2	2.6	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.5
Other Crimes	4.7	5.2	7.3	4.1	5.7	3.5

TABLE I-5

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
COMMITMENT OFFENSE,
CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

OFFENSE	MALE				FEMALE			
	OLD CODE		NEW CODE		OLD CODE		NEW CODE	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Homicide	57	6.2	40	5.5	6	7.2	3	9.7
Sex Assault	45	4.9	32	4.4	0		0	
Sex Abuse	22	2.4	10	1.4	0		0	
Robbery	146	15.8	115	15.8	13	15.7	2	6.4
Agg. Assault	82	8.9	74	10.0	5	6.0	4	13.0
Other Crimes vs. People	13	1.4	11	1.5	1	1.2	0	
Arson	3	0.3	5	0.7	0		0	
Buglary	171	18.6	151	20.6	2	2.4	3	9.7
Larceny	77	8.4	108	14.7	7	8.4	2	6.4
Vehicle Theft	19	2.1	37	5.1	3	3.6	2	6.4
Fraud-Forgery	64	6.9	24	3.3	14	16.9	9	29.1
Other Crimes vs. Property	21	2.3	21	2.9	0		0	
Hard Drugs	119	12.9	36	4.9	27	32.6	3	9.7
Marijuana	32	3.5	23	3.2	2	2.4	2	6.4
Other Crimes	51	5.4	43	5.9	3	3.6	1	3.2
	922	100.0	730	100.0	83	100.0	31	100.0

Expected Time to Serve

Parole eligibility and mandatory release dates are estimated release dates which are computed for each offender. Criteria considered include the admission date, jail time served, the court-imposed sentence, possible time credits the offender may earn, and any statutory or "flat" time which must be served. Tables I-6 through I-9 display the mean (average) number of months, by offense, which an offender might be expected to serve before becoming eligible for release.

Time to parole eligibility for male admissions increased only 1.7%, when 1979 is compared to 1977. Increases in the time arsonists, burglars, vehicle thieves, forgers, and narcotics offenders could expect to serve have been offset by reduced times needed for murderers, sex offenders, and those sentenced for aggravated assault to become eligible. Generally speaking, it appears that a male committed for any crime against a person in 1979 could expect to spend less time in prison than he would if he had been committed two years earlier. Table I-7 details time to parole eligibility by criminal code for 1979 admissions. Overall, males could expect to spend 4.5 months or 12%, less time if sentenced under the new criminal code.

Females admitted in 1979, however, were serving 4.2 months, or 17.9%, longer sentences than those in 1977. Decreases in the time for homicide, robbery, larceny, and marijuana offenses were more than compensated for by

increased times for those sentenced for aggravated assault, burglary, and hard drugs. The new criminal code seems to deal more harshly, comparatively speaking, with female offenders convicted of robbery and hard drugs while lessening the penalties for vehicle theft, fraud/forgery, and marijuana.

A second indicator of expected prison time is the mean number of months to serve until mandatory release, or the date on which the offender must be released. From 1977 to 1979, this average increased two months, or 5.5%, for male admissions. Most offense categories show longer maximum terms, especially marijuana offenses, arson, vehicle theft, hard drugs, and burglaries. The increase in the mean months to serve ranged from 2.5 months (10.6%) for burglary, to 14.1 months (62.1%) for marijuana offenses.

The 1978 criminal code revision appears to be responsible for much of the increase in time to serve, as males admitted under these statutes in 1979 must serve an overall average of 1.3 months, or 3.5%, more than their counterparts sentenced under the prior code. Most offense groups shared the increased time, especially sexual assault (23.0%) and burglary (19.1%). Shorter sentences could be expected for those sentenced for fraud/forgery (35%), hard drugs (10.9%), and marijuana (10.6%).

Female admissions over the three year period displayed increasing times to serve in the aggravated assault, hard drug, marijuana, burglary, and fraud/forgery offense categories. Time to serve increases ranged from

9.8 months (57.6%) for fraud/forgery to 32.5 months (19.7%) for women convicted of aggravated assault. Comparing differences between criminal codes for 1979 female commitments, an overall decrease of 4.5 months, or 13%, is evident. Average time to mandatory release increased in only three of the eight comparable categories: robbery (21%), larceny (8.3%), and hard drugs (3.9%). Decreased times to release were found in the vehicle theft, aggravated assault, fraud/forgery, homicide, and burglary groups.

TABLE I-6

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
AVERAGE TIME TO SERVE
BEFORE PAROLE ELIGIBILITY
BY OFFENSE AND SEX

OFFENSE	1977		1978		1979	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	74.1	57.0	70.9	36.0	65.6	34.1
Sex Assault	76.6	N/A	74.3	N/A	60.8	N/A
Sex Abuse	74.9	N/A	52.8	N/A	70.0	N/A
Robbery	53.4	36.8	52.4	77.3	53.3	26.0
Agg. Assault	37.2	24.0	40.2	21.7	30.9	34.6
Other Crimes vs. People	88.1	11.0	105.3	N/A	62.8	44.0
Arson	21.0	11.0	18.2	N/A	22.2	N/A
Burglary	20.4	17.8	23.3	18.1	22.7	37.8
Larceny	23.1	19.4	25.3	16.0	23.9	15.0
Vehicle Theft	14.1	N/A	14.6	4.0	15.7	24.0
Fraud-Forgery	20.9	18.2	20.1	20.4	21.8	19.9
Other Crimes vs. Property	16.3	11.0	17.2	11.2	22.2	N/A
Hard Drugs	34.5	23.5	46.8	35.3	44.2	48.3
Marijuana	23.2	27.5	32.3	8.0	32.2	18.0
Other Crimes	22.6	9.5	20.0	26.5	21.6	13.0
	35.2	23.5	37.2	29.4	35.8	27.7
	N = 1,262	N = 127	N = 1,214	N = 88	N = 1,338	N = 74

TABLE I-7

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
TIME TO PAROLE ELIGIBILITY,
OFFENSE BY CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

OFFENSE	MALE		FEMALE	
	OLD CODE	NEW CODE	OLD CODE	NEW CODE
Homicide	64.0	67.7	35.5	32.3
Sex Assault	65.0	55.3	N/A	N/A
Sex Abuse	52.4	52.0	N/A	N/A
Robbery	56.4	50.0	27.0	68.4
Agg. Assault	31.2	30.7	34.0	35.0
Other Crimes vs. People	67.7	56.3	44.0	N/A
Arson	19.3	24.0	N/A	N/A
Burglary	22.1	23.4	30.5	30.7
Larceny	28.4	20.6	14.6	16.0
Vehicle Theft	17.9	14.3	27.0	15.0
Fraud-Forgery	24.4	16.0	22.2	16.6
Other Crimes vs. Property	20.6	23.7	N/A	N/A
Hard Drugs	45.1	41.7	47.6	54.0
Marijuana	36.0	29.4	32.0	4.0
Other Crimes	20.9	13.0	22.3	N/A
	37.6	33.1	29.8	23.6
	N = 714	N = 624	N = 49	N = 25

TABLE I-8
1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
MEAN TIME TO MANDATORY RELEASE
BY OFFENSE AND SEX

OFFENSE	1977		1978		1979	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	74.5	72.6	78.3	42.7	71.7	42.0
Sex Assault	85.5	N/A	70.0	N/A	67.6	N/A
Sex Abuse	57.6	N/A	61.3	N/A	60.0	N/A
Robbery	50.9	32.3	47.7	56.7	52.0	29.4
Agg. Assault	38.9	16.5	35.4	18.4	29.6	49.0
Other Crimes vs. People	83.0	12.0	80.3	N/A	56.4	56.0
Arson	20.5	10.0	25.4	N/A	29.8	N/A
Burglary	23.7	20.5	26.2	17.9	26.2	35.0
Larceny	27.7	21.4	31.3	14.6	26.7	18.4
Vehicle Theft	14.4	N/A	18.0	N/A	20.6	30.2
Fraud-Forgery	25.3	17.0	22.4	23.7	27.8	26.8
Other Crimes vs. Property	16.1	12.0	25.2	11.8	22.6	N/A
Hard Drugs	36.0	21.1	44.2	30.0	45.5	46.4
Marijuana	22.7	21.5	32.8	6.5	36.8	42.0
Other Crimes	20.6	8.2	21.5	31.3	27.6	15.0
	36.2	22.8	37.5	27.4	38.2	33.0
	N = 1,272	N = 127	N = 1,226	N = 88	N = 1,244	N = 67

TABLE I-9

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS:
MEAN TIME TO MANDATORY RELEASE,
BY OFFENSE, CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

OFFENSE	MALE		FEMALE	
	OLD CODE	NEW CODE	OLD CODE	NEW CODE
Homicide	69.2	75.3	46.0	36.7
Sex Assault	61.3	75.4	N/A	N/A
Sex Abuse	61.1	55.8	N/A	N/A
Robbery	48.9	56.0	28.1	34.0
Agg. Assault	27.7	31.9	72.0	41.3
Other Crimes vs. Person	53.5	61.4	56.0	N/A
Arson	28.0	30.8	N/A	N/A
Burglary	24.1	28.7	38.0	34.0
Larceny	26.9	26.5	18.0	19.5
Vehicle Theft	20.5	20.6	34.0	19.0
Fraud-Forgery	31.1	20.2	29.5	22.6
Other Crimes vs. Property	16.9	28.7	N/A	N/A
Hard Drugs	46.6	41.5	46.2	48.0
Marijuana	38.6	34.5	42.0	N/A
Other Crimes	25.8	29.8	15.0	N/A
	37.6	38.9	34.5	30.0
	N = 707	N = 537	N = 44	N = 23

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY
COMMITTING COUNTY

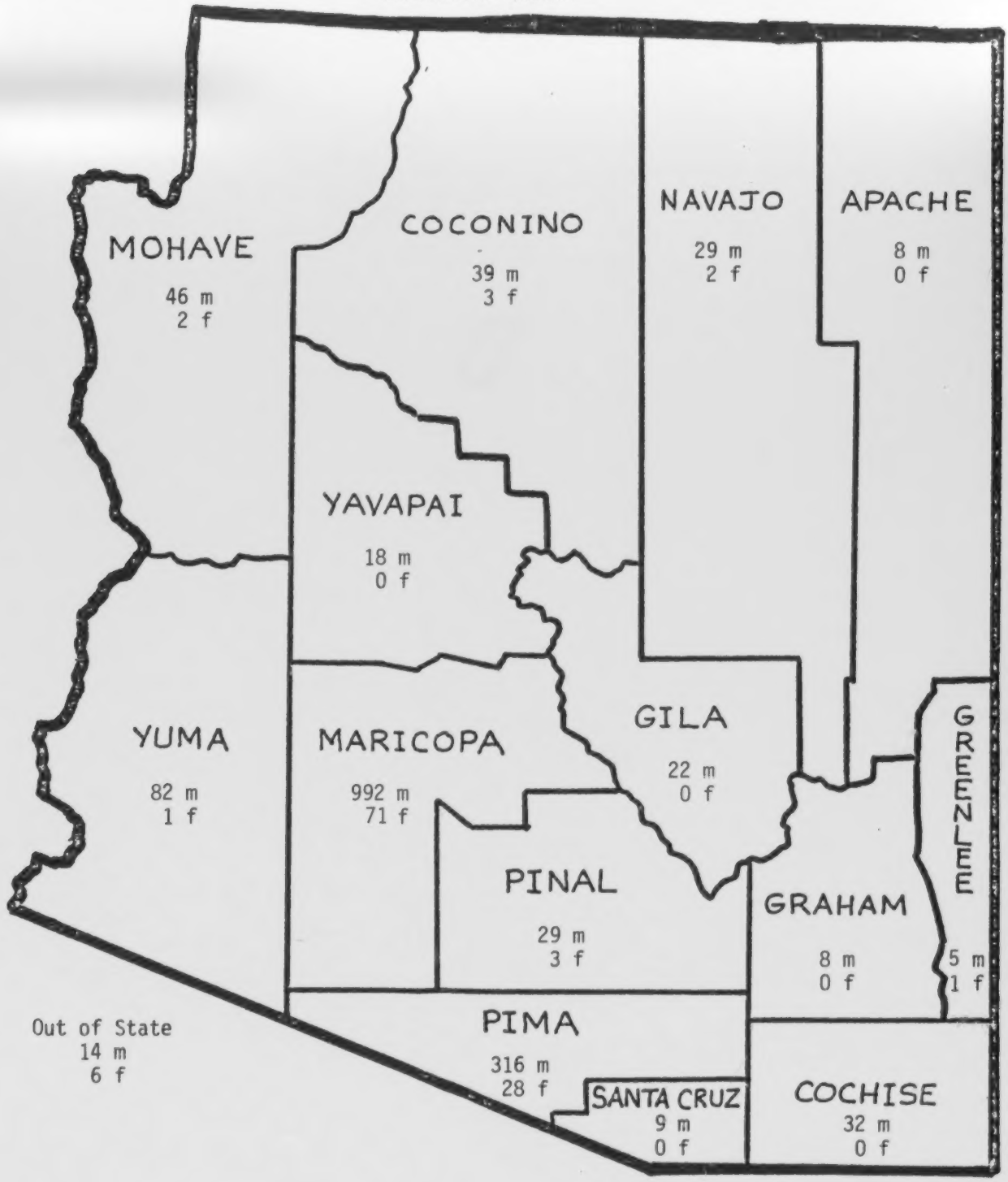


Figure I-2

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TABLE I-10

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY
COMMITTING COUNTY

	1977		1978		1979	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Apache	6	0.4	15	0.9	8	0.5
Cochise	69	4.2	70	4.1	32	1.8
Coconino	20	1.2	19	1.1	42	2.4
Gila	17	1.0	17	1.0	22	1.3
Graham	12	0.7	8	0.5	8	0.5
Greenlee	2	0.1	4	0.2	6	0.3
Maricopa	961	57.9	949	56.1	1,063	60.0
Mohave	28	1.7	35	2.1	48	2.7
Navajo	22	1.3	18	1.1	31	1.6
Pima	362	21.8	412	24.4	344	19.5
Pinal	31	1.9	31	1.8	32	1.7
Santa Cruz	14	0.8	9	0.5	9	0.5
Yavapai	28	1.7	19	1.1	18	1.0
Yuma	77	4.6	75	4.4	83	4.7
OUT STATE	10	0.6	11	0.6	20	1.1
	1,659		1,692		1,766	

TABLE I-11
1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY COMMITTING COUNTY,
CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

1979

	MALE — OLD CODE		MALE — NEW CODE		FEMALE — OLD CODE		FEMALE — NEW CODE		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Apache	0	0.0	8	1.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Cochise	16	1.8	16	2.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	32
Coconino	18	2.0	21	2.8	3	3.5	0	0.0	42
Gila	12	1.3	10	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	22
Graham	2	0.2	6	0.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	8
Greenlee	2	0.2	3	0.4	0	0.0	1	3.3	6
Maricopa	589	64.7	403	54.5	51	58.1	20	66.7	1,063
Mohave	18	2.0	28	3.8	0	0.0	2	6.7	48
Navajo	16	1.8	13	1.8	2	2.3	0	0.0	31
Pima	172	18.9	144	19.5	23	26.7	5	16.7	334
Pinal	17	1.9	12	1.6	2	2.3	1	3.3	32
Santa Cruz	2	0.2	7	0.9	0	0.0	0	0.0	9
Yavapai	8	0.9	10	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	18
Yuma	24	2.6	58	7.9	0	0.0	1	3.3	83
Out State	14	1.5	0	0.0	6	7.0	0	0.0	20
	910		739		87		30		1,766

TABLE I-12
1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY
AGE AT ADMISSION

	77		78		79	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
15-19	151	9.0	233	13.8	279	15.8
20-24	635	38.3	589	34.8	585	33.1
25-29	397	23.9	366	21.6	373	21.1
30-34	204	12.3	218	12.9	241	13.6
35-39	119	7.2	122	7.2	112	6.4
40-44	53	3.2	66	3.9	59	3.3
45-49	48	2.9	46	2.8	47	2.7
50-54	26	1.6	26	1.5	38	2.2
55-59	16	1.0	17	1.0	19	1.1
60+	10	0.6	9	0.5	13	0.7
TOTALS	1,659		1,692		1,766	

TABLE I-13

1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY
AGE AT ADMISSION,
CRIMINAL CODE AND SEX

	MALE — 1979				FEMALE — 1979				
	OLD CODE		NEW CODE		OLD CODE		NEW CODE		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
15-19	129	14.1	125	16.9	23	27.4	2	6.7	279
20-24	308	33.8	252	34.0	20	23.8	5	16.6	585
25-29	187	20.5	158	21.4	20	23.8	8	26.6	373
30-34	130	14.3	94	12.7	11	13.1	6	20.0	241
35-39	60	6.6	44	6.0	6	7.1	2	6.7	112
40-44	35	3.8	20	2.7	2	2.4	2	6.7	59
45-49	24	2.6	19	2.6	2	2.4	2	6.7	47
50-54	19	2.1	17	2.3	0	0.0	2	6.7	38
55-59	11	1.2	7	0.9	0	0.0	1	3.3	19
60+	9	1.0	4	0.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	13
	912		704		84		30		1,752

TABLE I-14

1977-1979
ADULT ADMISSIONS
BY
ETHNIC GROUP

Ethnic Category	1977 N	1977 %	1978 N	1978 %	1979 N	1979 %	% Change 77-79
Anglo	858	51.7	867	51.3	891	50.4	-1.3
Black	280	16.9	283	16.7	345	19.5	2.6
Mexican-American	405	24.4	432	25.5	421	23.8	-0.6
Native American	46	2.8	36	2.1	50	2.9	0.1
Foreign National	68	4.1	63	3.7	49	2.8	-1.3
All Other	2	0.1	11	0.7	10	0.6	0.5
	1,659	100.0	1,692	100.0	1,766	100.0	

1977-1979
ADULT RELEASES

There were 4,072 people released from Department of Corrections facilities over the three year period, not including those placed in the community via administrative releases or the work furlough program. Paroles granted continued the downward trend established four years previously, and accounted for only one of every five males released in 1979. Releases to probation have also decreased over this period of time, due to the lower number of commitments received as a condition of probation. On the other hand, male mandatory releases increased by 34 percent and accounted for more than three out of five released in 1979.

The mean time served by males released in 1979 increased by 6.2 months (30%) over those released in 1977. This increased time was distributed across most offense categories, with hard durgs (152%), robbery (40%), and fraud/forgery (27%) showing the greatest changes. Only three groups had a net decrease in actual time served: vehicle theft (11%), miscellaneous offenses (15%), and marijuana (21%).

TABLE I-15

1977-1979
ADULT RELEASES
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION
BY TYPE AND SEX

	1977		1978		1979	
RELEASE TYPE	M	F	M	F	M	F
Parole - Arizona	329	11	252	9	248	17
Parole - Out of State	83	4	78	4	46	3
Mandatory Release	556	35	647	59	747	46
Expiration	47	3	33	2	33	1
Detainer/Other Juris.	89	1	8	0	32	0
To Sending State	13	0	3	0	8	2
Probation	187	39	142	26	79	27
Court Ordered	34	3	21	6	15	3
Death	14	0	17	2	7	1
Totals	1,352	96	1,201	108	1,215	100
	1,488		1,309		1,315	

TABLE I-16

1977-1979
ADULT RELEASES
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION
BY TYPE AND SEX

	1977		1978		1979	
RELEASE TYPE	M	F	M	F	M	F
Parole - Arizona	24.3	11.5	21.0	8.3	20.4	17.0
Parole - Out of State	6.1	4.2	6.5	3.7	3.8	3.0
Mandatory Release	41.1	36.5	53.9	54.6	61.5	46.0
Expiration	3.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	2.7	1.0
Detainer/Other Juris.	6.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0
To Sending State	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0
Probation	13.8	40.6	11.8	24.1	6.5	27.0
Court Ordered	2.5	3.1	1.8	5.6	1.2	3.0
Death	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.0

TABLE I-17

1977-1979
ADULT RELEASES
MEAN TIME SERVED
BY YEAR, SEX AND OFFENSE

	1977		1978		1979	
OFFENSE	M	F	M	F	M	F
Homicide	58.6	26.8	54.5	24.4	64.7	42.8
Sex Assault	39.2	N/A	36.1	N/A	42.2	N/A
Sex Abuse	32.4	N/A	44.7	4.0	34.7	N/A
Robbery	26.2	18.2	26.9	21.9	36.7	13.9
Agg. Assault	21.6	N/A	22.6	27.1	22.1	15.2
Other Crimes vs. People	41.6	N/A	64.4	12.0	54.2	N/A
Arson	18.8	11.0	27.1	11.0	22.2	N/A
Burglary	16.7	12.9	18.6	16.5	18.1	16.3
Larceny	18.8	14.7	18.7	15.0	19.7	20.4
Vehicle Theft	15.4	N/A	17.8	1.0	11.0	10.0
Fraud-Forgery	17.4	13.2	16.7	11.8	22.1	13.2
Other Crimes vs. Property	12.9	N/A	14.1	N/A	17.4	10.0
Hard Drugs	11.6	4.9	18.6	8.7	29.2	17.9
Marijuana	21.7	6.5	21.9	19.0	21.1	4.2
Other Crimes	21.8	7.0	13.5	14.8	15.4	1.0
	20.7	9.6	22.5	13.8	26.9	18.2

PROFILE OF THE TYPICAL OFFENDER

The following are composite sketches of what would be considered "typical" adult felons.

Male

He would be 28.8 years of age, white, single, with no children. His last year of school was the ninth grade, and he has not received a high school diploma or trade school certificate. Work history revolves around short term full-time jobs as an unskilled worker usually earning slightly more than $4,000 annually. He has no substantial involvement with drugs or alcohol and is of average intelligence.

He would be serving a five to eleven year sentence imposed by the Maricopa County courts for robbery, burglary, or homicide. Eleven months have been served in Department of Corrections institutions, with twelve months to go before becoming eligible for parole, and fifteen months remaining until mandatory release. He is a first termer with no substantial criminal involvement, either as a juvenile or an adult.

Female

She is 27.7 years old, white, single, and with no children. She completed the eighth grade and has no diploma or trade school certificate. She has worked primarily, if at all, at short term clerical or service occupations, with an annual income of $3,595. Intelligence is rated as average and no involvement with drugs or alcohol is noted.

She is probably serving a 4.7 to 7.6 year sentence for narcotics, robbery, homicide or fraud/forgery, on a commitment from Maricopa County. She has served ten months with twelve months remaining until parole eligibility and thirteen months to mandatory release. She is a first termer with no prior adult or juvenile commitments, and only one arrest.

TABLE I-18

LOCATION OF COMMITTED
ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

Status	LOCATION ASP	FGTC	ACTF	SCC	AWC	ALH	CTC	SUB-TOTAL
Temp. Residents	0	4	1	0	0	25	4	34
Diagnostic	19	0	0	0	14	51	0	84
Treatment	1,829	604	343	203	120	41	50	3,190
Temp. Furlough	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	18
Inside: Sub-Total	1,848	608	344	203	134	117	72	3,326
Other Jurisdiction	230	0	0	0	13	0	0	243
Hospital	4	0	0	0	0	0	1	5
Court	73	2	2	6	7	2	25	117
AWOL/Escape	16	12	0	3	10	0	43	84
Work Furlough	0	0	0	0	0	0	254	254
Temp. Release	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	35
Outside: Sub-Total	323	14	2	9	30	2	358	738
Totals	2,171	622	346	212	164	119	430	4,064

TABLE I-19

COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
BY COMMITTING COUNTY
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
APACHE	15	.5	0		15	.4
COCHISE	67	2.1	3	2.0	70	2.1
COCONINO	62	2.0	2	1.4	64	1.9
GILA	27	.8	0		27	.8
GRAHAM	11	.4	0		11	.3
GREENLEE	5	.2	0		5	.2
MARICOPA	1,883	59.2	95	65.8	1,978	59.5
MOHAVE	55	1.7	0		55	1.6
NAVAJO	54	1.7	0		54	1.6
PIMA	689	21.7	35	24.0	724	21.8
PINAL	63	2.0	3	2.0	66	2.0
SANTA CRUZ	12	.4	0		12	.4
YAVAPAI	44	1.4	1	.7	45	1.4
YUMA	154	4.8	1	.7	155	4.7
OUT STATE	39	1.2	5	3.4	44	1.3
TOTAL	3,180		146		3,326	

January 1, 1980
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
BY
COUNTY OF COMMITMENT

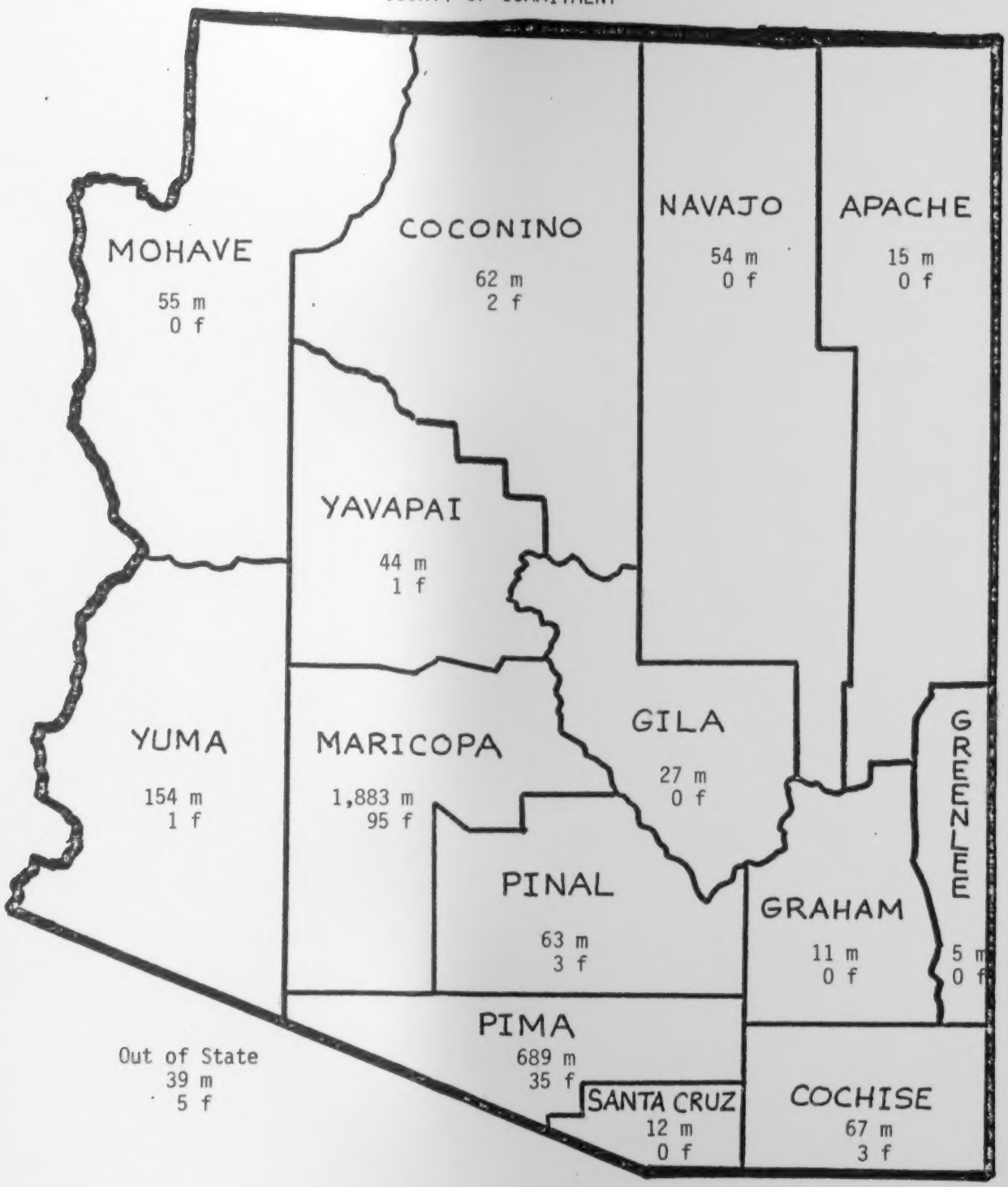


Figure I-3

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE I-20

CURRENT AGE OF
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		SUB-TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
15-17 Years	6	0.2	0	0.0	6	0.2
18-20 "	262	8.2	4	2.8	226	8.0
21-24 "	716	22.6	33	22.6	749	22.5
25-29 "	796	25.0	49	33.6	845	25.4
30-34 "	598	18.8	30	20.6	628	18.9
35-39 "	321	10.1	11	7.5	332	10.0
40-44 "	184	5.8	10	6.8	194	5.8
45-59 "	126	4.0	5	3.4	131	3.9
50-54 "	83	2.6	3	2.0	86	2.6
55-59 "	45	1.4	1	0.7	46	1.4
60-64 "	23	0.7	0	0.0	23	0.7
65+ "	20	0.6	0	0.0	20	0.6
	3,180		146		3,326	

TABLE I-21

ETHNIC BREAKDOWN OF
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		SUB-TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
White	1,556	48.9	66	45.2	1,622	48.8
Black	677	21.3	25	17.1	702	21.1
Mex-American	788	24.8	47	32.2	835	25.1
Native American	78	2.4	3	3.4	83	2.5
Other	81	2.6	3	2.1	84	2.5
	3,180		146		3,326	

TABLE I-22

COMMITMENT OFFENSE OF
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
OFFENSE	N	%	N	%	N	%
Homicide	453	14.2	19	13.0	472	14.2
Sex Assault	252	7.9	0	0.0	252	7.6
Sex Abuse	101	3.2	0	0.0	101	3.1
Robbery	565	17.8	23	15.8	588	17.7
Agg. Assault	278	8.7	5	3.4	283	8.5
Other Crimes vs. People	81	2.6	2	1.4	83	2.5
Arson	11	0.4	0	0.0	11	0.3
Burglary	481	15.0	8	5.5	489	14.7
Larceny	241	7.6	13	8.9	254	7.6
Vehicle Theft	54	1.7	4	2.7	58	1.7
Fraud/Forgery	107	3.4	19	13.0	126	3.8
Other Crimes vs. Property	42	1.3	1	0.7	43	1.3
Hard Drugs	373	11.7	44	30.1	417	12.6
Marijuana	72	2.3	2	1.4	74	2.2
Other Crimes	69	2.2	6	4.1	75	2.2
	3,180	100.0	146	100.0	3,326	100.0

TABLE I-23

MINIMUM SENTENCES IMPOSED
Committed Adult Population
January 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
One year or less	179	5.6	6	4.1	185	5.6
2 thru 5 years	1413	44.5	97	66.9	1510	45.4
6 thru 9 "	433	13.6	17	11.7	450	13.6
10 thru 19 "	612	19.3	18	12.4	630	19.0
20 thru 29 "	200	6.3	1	0.7	201	6.1
30 thru 39 "	58	1.8	1	2.1	61	1.8
40 thru 49 "	32	1.0	0	0.0	32	1.0
50 thru 59 "	25	0.8	1	0.7	26	0.8
60 thru 69 "	19	0.6	1	0.7	20	0.6
70 thru 99 "	19	0.6	0	0.0	19	0.6
More than 99 years	7	0.2	0	0.0	7	0.2
Life	151	4.8	1	0.7	152	4.6
Death	26	0.8	0	0.0	26	0.8
	3,174		145		3,319	

TABLE I-24

MAXIMUM SENTENCES IMPOSED
Committed Adult Population
January 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
One year or less	119	3.8	3	2.1	122	3.7
2 thru 5 years	809	25.5	57	39.3	866	26.1
6 thru 9 "	563	17.7	32	22.1	595	17.9
10 thru 19 "	818	25.8	43	29.6	861	25.9
20 thru 29 "	241	7.6	2	1.4	243	7.3
30 thru 39 "	121	3.8	1	0.7	122	3.7
40 thru 49 "	53	1.7	1	0.7	54	1.6
50 thru 59 "	38	1.2	0	0.0	38	1.2
60 thru 69 "	33	1.0	2	1.4	35	1.1
70 thru 99 "	32	1.0	0	0.0	32	1.0
More than 99 years	14	0.4	1	0.7	15	0.4
Life	305	9.6	3	2.1	308	9.3
Death	28	0.9	0	0.0	28	0.8
	3,174		145		3,319	

TABLE I-25

TIME TO PAROLE ELIGIBILITY
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
Less than 1 month	80	3.2	3.2	0	0.0	0.0
1 thru 6 months	363	14.6	17.8	15	13.3	13.3
7 thru 12 months	810	32.5	50.3	49	43.3	56.6
13 thru 24 months	363	14.6	64.9	22	19.5	76.1
25 thru 36 months	262	10.5	75.4	12	10.6	86.7
37 thru 48 months	154	6.2	81.6	9	8.0	94.7
49 thru 60 months	72	2.9	84.5	2	1.8	96.5
61 thru 108 months	202	8.1	92.6	1	0.9	97.4
109 thru 228 months	185	7.4	100.0	3	2.6	100.0
	2,491			113		

TABLE I-26

TIME TO MANADATORY RELEASE
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
Less than 1 month	25	1.2	1.2	3	2.6	2.6
1 thru 6 months	235	11.1	12.3	13	11.3	13.9
7 thru 12 months	672	31.7	44.0	43	37.4	51.3
13 thru 24 months	374	17.6	61.6	20	17.4	68.7
25 thru 36 months	230	10.8	72.4	19	16.5	85.2
37 thru 48 months	172	8.1	80.5	7	6.1	91.3
49 thru 60 months	85	4.0	84.5	4	3.5	94.8
61 thru 108 months	186	8.8	93.3	4	3.5	98.3
109 thru 228 months	142	6.6	99.9	2	1.7	100.0
More than 228 months	1	0.1	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
	2,122			115		

TABLE I-27

TIME SERVED TO DATE
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
Less than 1 month	111	3.5	3.5	6	4.1	4.1
1 thru 6 months	702	22.1	25.6	40	27.4	31.5
7 thru 12 months	1,159	36.4	62.0	50	34.2	65.7
13 thru 24 months	434	13.6	75.6	27	18.5	84.2
25 thru 36 months	299	9.4	85.0	13	8.9	93.1
37 thru 48 months	192	6.0	91.0	8	5.5	98.6
49 thru 60 months	100	3.2	94.2	1	0.7	99.3
61 thru 108 months	120	3.8	98.0	1	0.7	100.0
109 thru 228 months	61	1.9	99.9	0	0.0	100.0
More than 228 months	2	0.1	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
	3,180			146		

TABLE I-28

MONTHS IN PRISON - PRIORS
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
None	2,060	64.8	123	84.2
Less than 6 months	67	2.1	8	5.5
6 thru 12 months	329	10.4	9	6.2
13 thru 24 months	191	6.0	4	2.7
25 thru 36 months	118	3.7	2	1.4
37 thru 48 months	88	2.8	0	0.0
49 thru 60 months	60	1.9	0	0.0
61 thru 108 months	166	5.2	0	0.0
More than 108 months	101	3.2	0	0.0
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-29

PRIOR JUVENILE COMMITMENTS
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
None	2,110	66.3	123	84.2
One	556	17.4	14	9.6
Two	245	7.7	4	2.7
Three	126	4.0	2	1.4
Four	62	2.0	2	1.4
Five or More	81	2.6	1	0.7
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-30

TOTAL FELONY CONVICTIONS
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
*One	782	24.6	62	42.5
Two	822	25.8	49	33.5
Three	599	18.8	23	15.8
Four	343	10.8	7	4.8
Five	207	6.5	5	3.4
More than Five	427	13.5	0	0.0
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-31

TOTAL FELONY ARRESTS
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
*One	564	17.7	51	34.9
Two	630	19.8	44	30.1
Three	564	17.7	18	12.3
Four	384	12.1	19	13.0
Five	280	8.8	5	3.4
More than Five	758	23.8	9	6.2
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-32

SEX OFFENSE HISTORY
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
No record	2,649	83.3	139	95.2
Unofficial record	68	2.1	0	0.0
Arrested	127	4.0	2	1.4
Convicted	336	10.6	5	3.4
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-33

ASSAULTIVE HISTORY
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
No record	1,871	58.8	119	81.5
Single incident	306	9.6	4	2.7
With weapon	468	14.7	16	11.0
Multiple incidents	279	8.8	2	1.4
With weapon	356	8.1	5	3.4
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-34

ESCAPE HISTORY
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	N	%	N	%
No Record	2,658	83.6	138	94.5
Juvenile only	156	4.9	3	2.0
Absconded probation/ parole	79	2.5	1	0.7
Minimum Security Fac.	171	5.4	1	0.7
Medium Security Fac.	67	2.1	2	1.4
Maximum Security Fac.	24	0.7	1	0.7
Unknown Security Level	25	0.8	0	0.0
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-35

1977 - 1979
ESCAPES

Year	Number
1977	54
1978	34
1979	38

TABLE I-36

1977 - 1979
STABBINGS, SHOOTINGS
and MURDERS

	Stabbings	Shootings	Murders
1977	32	1	6
1978	25	5	2
1979	7	2	0

FIGURE I-4

MARITAL STATUS
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
January 1, 1980

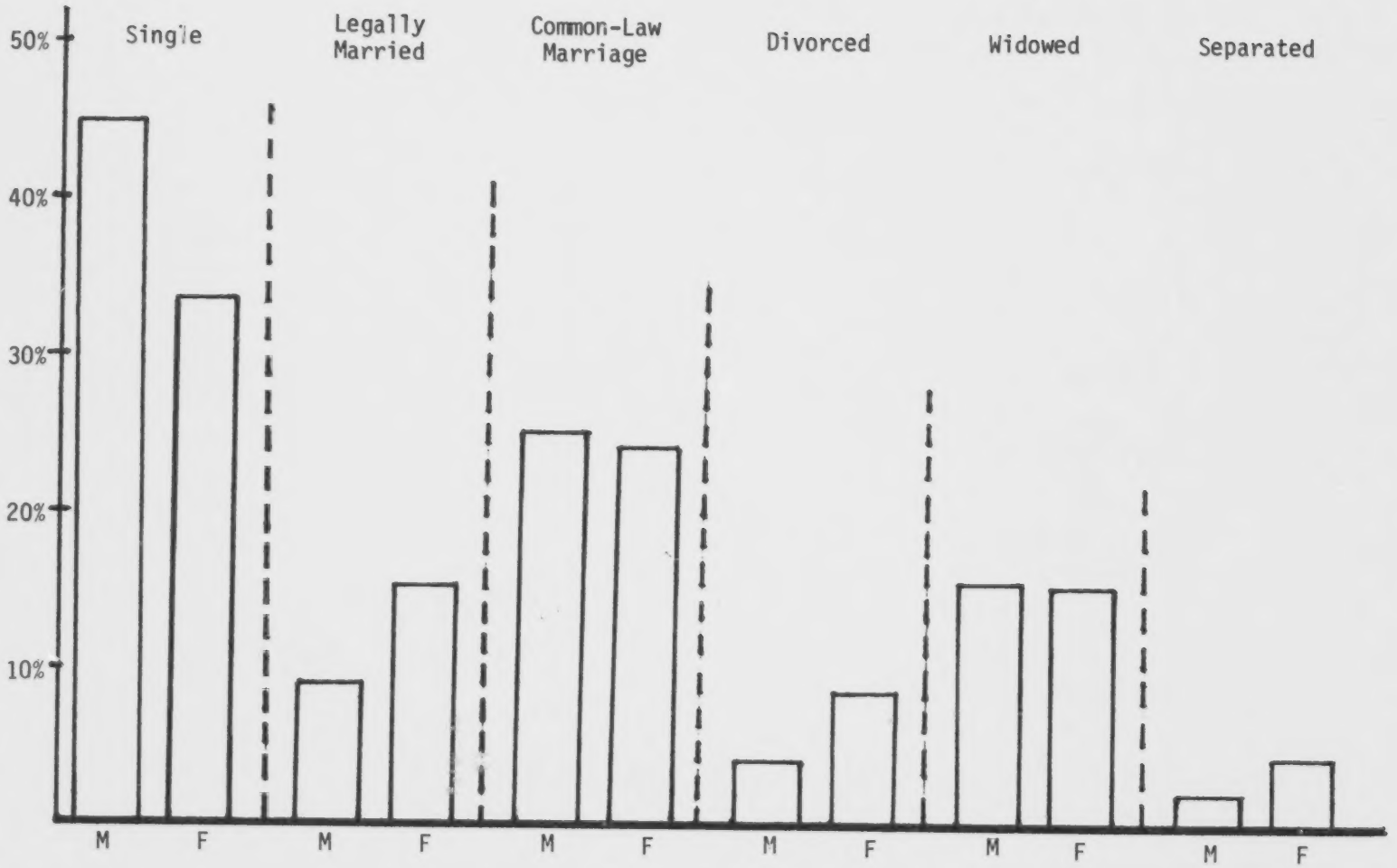


TABLE I-37

NUMBER OF CHILDREN
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
January 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
CHILDREN	N	%	N	%
None	1,852	58.2	81	55.5
One	511	16.1	25	17.1
Two	349	11.0	19	13.0
Three	200	6.3	13	8.9
Four	113	3.6	2	1.4
Five	75	2.4	2	1.4
More than five	80	2.5	4	2.7
	3,180		146	

TABLE I-38

INCOME LEVEL
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
January 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE	
	M	F	M	F
Public Assistance	143	4.5	16	11.0
$ 0 - $ 4,999	1,878	59.0	90	61.6
$ 5,000 - $ 9,999	756	23.8	27	18.5
$10,000 - $14,999	254	8.0	4	2.7
$15,000 - $24,999	108	3.4	9	6.2
$25,000 - UP	41	1.3	0	0.0
	3,180		146	
Median (Those not receiving Public Assistance)	$4,042		$3,595	

TABLE I-39

OCCUPATIONAL GROUPING
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Projessional/ Technical	72	2.9	11	15.5	83	3.3
Managerial	36	1.5	1	1.4	37	1.5
Clerical	47	1.9	15	21.2	62	2.5
Services	68	2.8	16	22.5	84	3.3
Skilled Crafts	222	9.1	2	2.8	224	8.9
Semi-Dkilled	864	35.3	10	14.1	874	34.7
Unskilled	1,090	44.5	4	5.6	1,094	43.4
Sales	43	1.8	3	4.2	46	1.8
Domestics	5	0.2	9	12.7	14	0.6
*Totals	2,447	100.0	71	100.0	2,528	100.0

TABLE I-40

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
Full-Time, at least one year	543	21.6	21	23.3	564	21.7
Full-Time, erratic or seasonal	967	38.6	30	33.3	997	38.4
Part-Time or Odd Jobs	350	14.0	6	6.7	356	13.7
Student	49	2.0	1	1.1	50	1.9
Retired or Disabled	35	1.4	0	0.0	35	1.4
Unemployed	563	22.4	32	35.6	595	22.9
*Totals	2,507	100.0	90	100.0	2,597	100.0

TABLE I-41

IQ SCORE DISTRIBUTION
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
Below 70	103	4.8	4.8	2	6.5	6.5
70 - 79	165	7.6	12.4	1	3.2	9.7
80 - 89	351	16.2	28.6	1	3.2	12.9
90 - 99	503	23.2	51.8	4	12.9	25.8
100 - 109	551	25.4	77.2	12	38.7	64.5
110 - 119	400	18.5	95.7	9	29.0	93.5
120 - 129	92	4.2	99.9	2	6.5	100.0
130 & above	2	0.1	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Totals	2,167			31		

TABLE I-42

TESTED GRADE LEVEL
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
3.0 - 3.9	34	1.6	1.6	0	0.0	0.0
4.0 - 4.9	68	3.3	4.9	1	3.6	3.6
5.0 - 5.9	188	9.1	14.0	3	10.7	14.3
6.0 - 6.9	310	15.1	29.1	1	3.6	17.9
7.0 - 7.9	381	18.5	47.6	3	10.7	28.6
8.0 - 8.9	403	19.7	67.3	7	25.0	53.6
9.0 - 9.9	378	18.4	85.7	6	21.4	75.0
10.0 - 10.9	198	9.6	95.3	6	21.4	96.4
11.0 - 11.9	77	3.7	99.0	1	3.6	100.0
12.0 - 12.9	16	0.8	99.8	0	0.0	100.0
13.- & above	5	0.2	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
*Totals	2,058			28		

*These tables do not include individuals who were not tested or whose score is otherwise available.

TABLE I-43

DEGREE ACHIEVED
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	1,903	59.8	96	65.8	1,999	60.1
Vocational	228	7.2	2	1.4	230	6.9
High School/GED	830	26.1	34	23.3	864	26.0
Voc. and HS/GED	164	5.2	7	4.7	171	5.1
AA (Jr. College)	20	0.6	2	1.4	22	0.7
BA, BS	24	0.8	3	2.0	27	0.8
Graduate/ Professional	11	0.3	2	1.4	13	0.4
	3,180	100.00	146	100.00	3,326	100.0

TABLE I-44

CLAIMED EDUCATIONAL LEVEL
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE			FEMALE			TOTAL		
	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%	N	%	Cum%
6th grade or less	761	23.9	23.9	55	37.7	37.7	816	24.5	24.5
7th thru 12th	2,180	68.6	92.5	78	53.4	91.1	2,258	67.9	92.4
13 thru 15	205	6.4	98.9	9	6.2	97.3	214	6.5	98.9
16 or higher	34	1.1	100.0	4	2.7	100.0	38	1.1	100.0
	3,180	100.0		146	100.0		3,326	100.0	

TABLE I-45

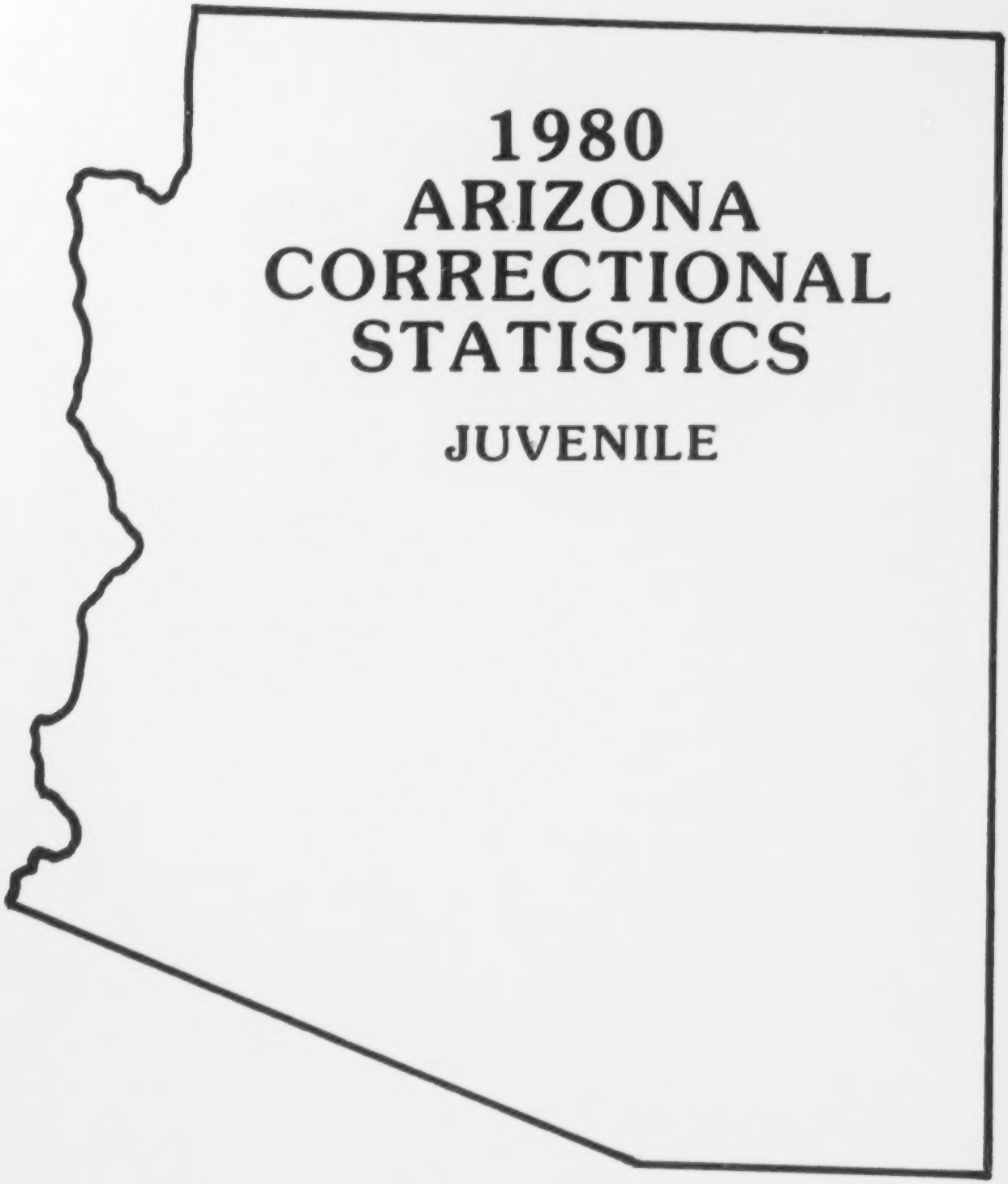
STATED ALCOHOL USE
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	954	30.0	86	58.9	1,040	31.3
Occasional	623	19.6	30	20.6	653	19.6
Moderate	891	28.0	23	15.8	914	27.5
Heavy	404	12.7	6	4.1	410	12.3
Alcoholic	272	8.6	0	0.0	272	8.2
Reformed Alcoholic	36	1.1	1	0.6	37	1.1
	3,180		146		3,326	

TABLE I-46

TYPE OF NARCOTIC USED
COMMITTED ADULT POPULATION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	MALE		FEMALE		TOTAL	
	N	%	N	%	N	%
None	1,447	45.5	87	59.6	1,534	46.1
Marijuana Only	565	17.8	4	2.7	569	17.1
Dangerous Drugs	64	2.0	2	1.4	66	2.0
Opiates-Cocaine	211	6.6	22	15.1	233	7.1
Marijuana/ Dangerous Drugs	163	5.1	4	2.7	167	5.0
Marijuana/ Opiates-Cocaine	202	6.4	9	6.1	211	6.3
All Above	443	13.9	16	11.0	459	13.8
Other Drugs	85	2.7	2	1.4	87	2.6
	3,180		146		3,326	



1980 ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

JUVENILE

1-1-80 D.O.C. JUVENILE INSTITUTION POPULATION BY COMMITTING COUNTY

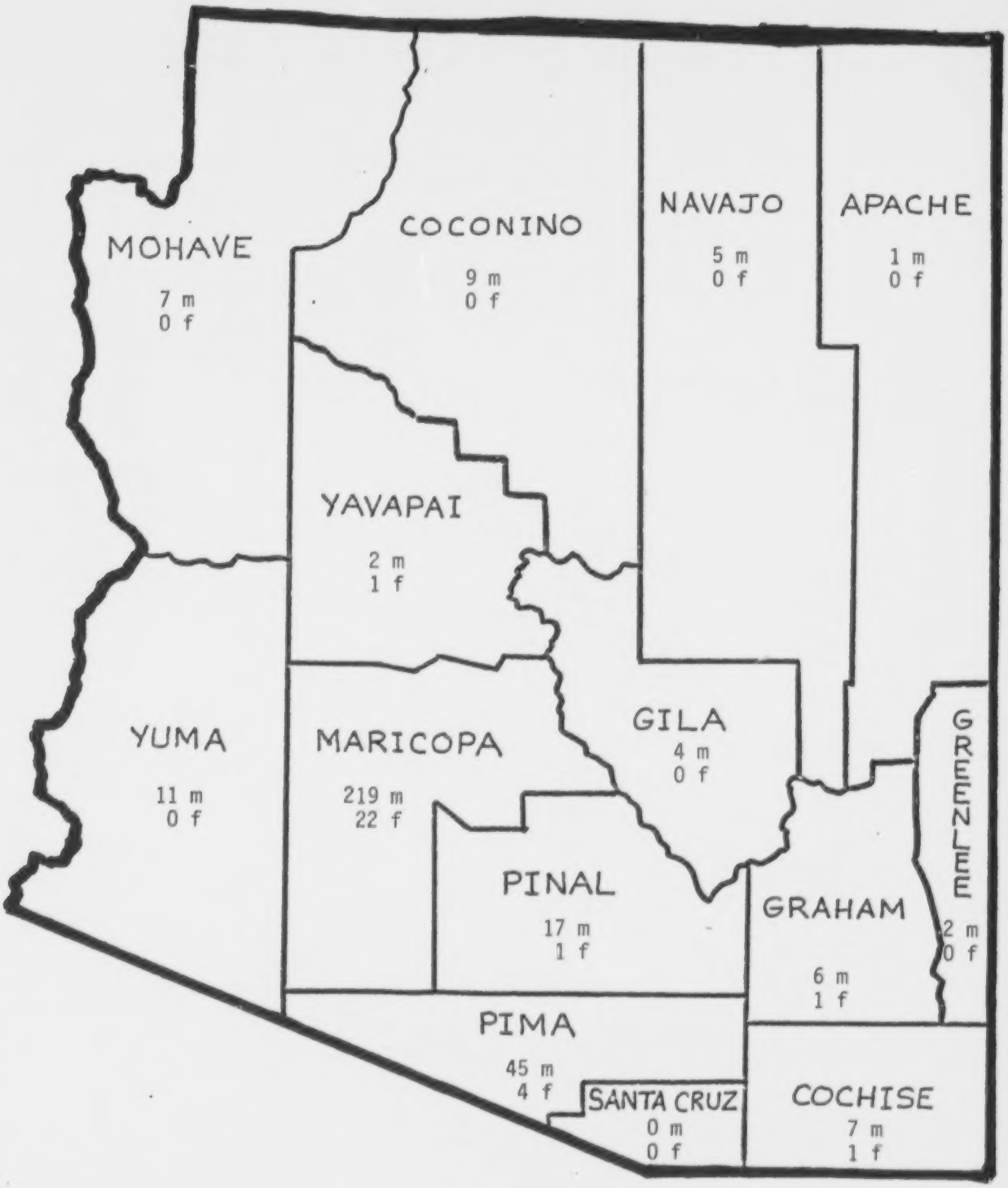


Figure II-1

m = male
f = female

Numbers include short-term furloughs.

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TABLE II-1

JUVENILES UNDER D.O.C.
SUPERVISION, 1-1-80

DEPARTMENTAL INSTITUTIONS			351
Adobe Mountain School	-	181	
Arizona Youth Center	-	115	
Alpine Conservation Center	-	55	
TEMPORARILY OUT OF INSTITUTION			103
Court/Hospital/Furlough	-	64	
Status Investigation	-	67*	
PAROLE STATUS			331
D.O.C. Community Treatment Centers	-	10	
Contracted Treatment Facilities	-	43	
General Community Placement	-	278	
TOTAL JUVENILE POPULATION			785

*By 5-1-80, the number of unlocated AWOL's/escapees had been lowered to sixteen, as 18 thru 20 year-olds were removed from the juvenile files.

Late in 1979, the Arizona Supreme Court ruled the legal age of majority to be eighteen rather than the previously held twenty-one. Subsequently, all within D.O.C. juvenile supervision who had attained the age of eighteen were discharged from their institutions or parole status.

TABLE II-2

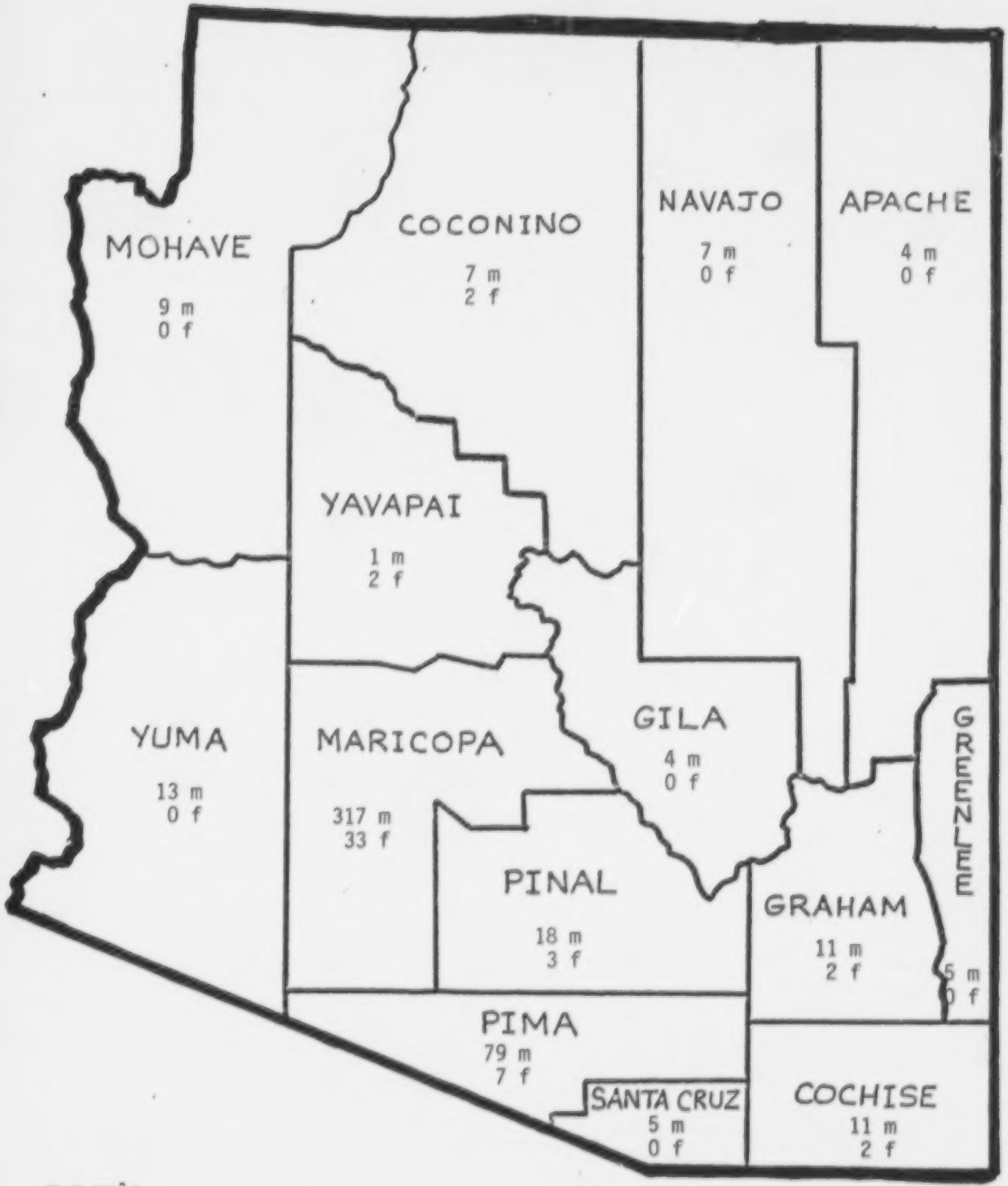
D.O.C. JUVENILE COMMITMENTS
BY TYPE OF OFFENSE
1977-1979

More than half of the juveniles committed to A.D.O.C. have extensive histories of police involvement including seven or more prior court referrals. However, the offense for which the court finds reason to commit to D.O.C. is seldom the juvenile's most serious offense on record. In 1979 nearly 45% of those committed had histories which included an adjudicated crime against person, although only 26.2% were committed specifically for such crimes. Also, the adjudicated commitment "crime" is often one of failure to respect a previous court order regarding placement or conduct, e.g. "runaway" or "violation of probation".

The committing offenses for 1977 through 1979 admissions are grouped below.

	1977		1978		1979	
COMMITTING OFFENSE	N	%	N	%	N	%
Crimes Against Persons (Homicides, assaults, robberies, etc.)	79	19.7	102	21.9	142	26.2
Crimes Against Property (Larceny, burglary, auto theft, etc.)	169	42.3	233	50.0	234	44.8
Drug Related Crimes	25	6.2	20	4.3	19	3.5
Other, Including Runaway, Violation of Probation, etc.	127	31.8	111	23.8	138	25.5
TOTAL	400	100.0	466	100.0	542	100.0

1979 JUVENILE ADMISSIONS BY COUNTY



m = male
f = female

Figure II-2

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JUVENILE D.O.C. COMMITMENT TRENDS, 1976-1979

- BY ETHNICITY AND SEX -

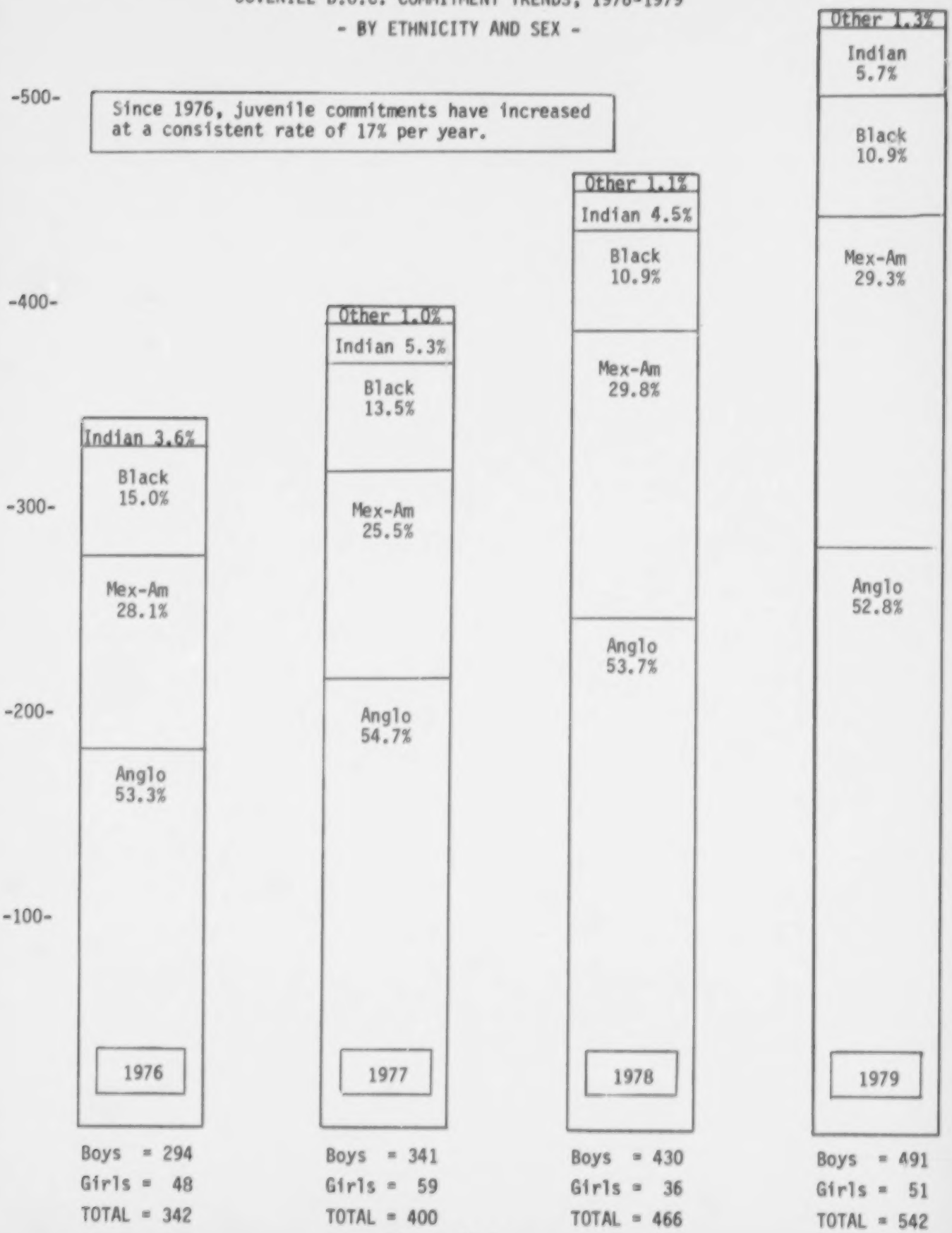


Figure II-3

TABLE II-3

ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

ADOBE MOUNTAIN SCHOOL - PROFILE

Adobe Mountain School is situated in Deer Valley, north of Phoenix on the Black Canyon Freeway. It was originally opened in 1971 as the Arizona Girls School. In January 1974, it became a coeducational juvenile institution. The campus includes nine residential cottages, academic and vocational classrooms, a gymnasium and offices all enclosed by a security fence.

Adobe Mountain School offers three distinct programs: Reception/Diagnosis; Treatment; and La Casa. The Reception/Diagnosis program provides diagnostic testing and the development of a treatment plan based on individual needs for all of the juveniles newly committed by the courts. The Treatment program emphasizes education and a cottage life program stressing individual and group responsibility, decision making, and re-entry into the community. The La Casa program provides intensive therapy for emotionally disturbed youths.

Residents January 1, 1980	
Diagnostic	79
Treatment	69
La Casa	33
	181

ADDRESS: P. O. Box 9716
Phoenix, Arizona 85020

PHONE: 869-9050

SUPERINTENDENT: Kelly Spencer

TOTAL EMPLOYEES JANUARY 1980: 131.75 FTE*

RESIDENT/STAFF RATIO: 1.4:1

Ages of January 1, 1980 Residents

	Diagnostic	Treatment	La Casa
12 yr.	1	0	0
13 yr.	2	1	0
14 yr.	12	6	2
15 yr.	18	6	4
16 yr.	25	19	13
17 yr.	21	37	14

*Budgeted Full Time Equivalent Positions:

Includes 87.5 Custody
37.25 Institutional Rehabilitation
7.0 Reception, Diagnostic, & Health Services

TABLE II-4

ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

ARIZONA YOUTH CENTER - PROFILE

The Arizona Youth Center is located 17 miles north of downtown Tucson. Its classrooms, offices, recreation facilities and six residential cottages dot an open 110 acre site.

Opened in 1967 to serve the younger boys committed to the Department of Corrections, the Youth Center now operates two distinct programs. The standard treatment approach emphasizes individualized instruction, improvement of reading ability, small-group living and dialogue with parents. The Re-entry, Stabilization and Effort Treatment (RESET) program provides academic and vocational training in a maximum security setting for older, more difficult to manage boys.

Residents January 1, 1980

Treatment	126
RESET	0
	126

Ages of January 1, 1980 Residents

12 yr.	1
13 yr.	6
14 yr.	10
15 yr.	30
16 yr.	46
17 yr.	33

Address: P.O. Box 50565
14500 North Oracle Road
Tucson, AZ 85703

Phone: 882-5351

Superintendent: Dave Christensen

Total Employees January 1980: 90.5 FTE*

Resident/Staff Ratio: 1.4:1

*Budgeted Full Time Equivalent Positions

Includes 72 Custody
18.5 Institutional Rehabilitation

TABLE II-5

ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

ALPINE CONSERVATION CENTER

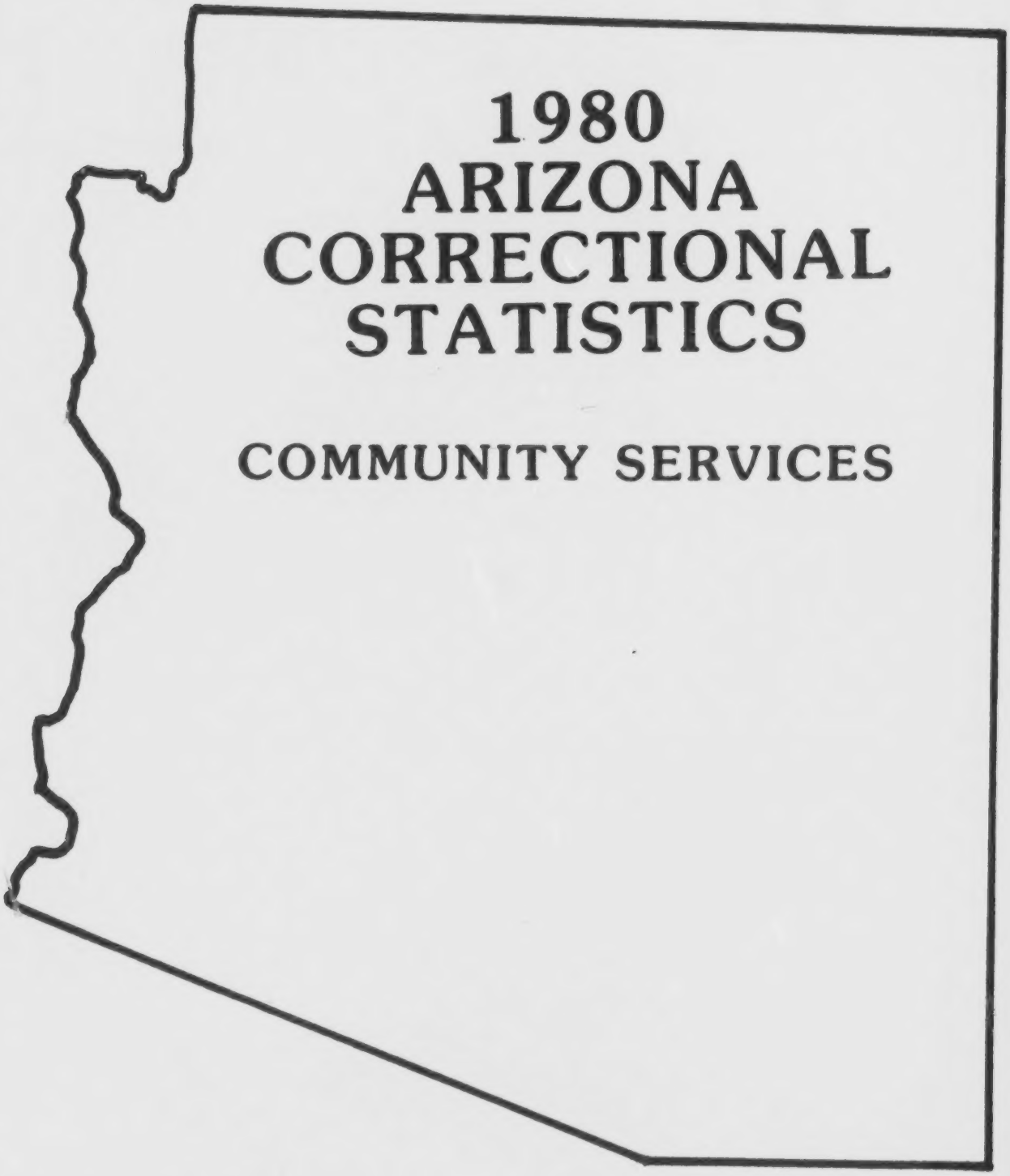
The Alpine Conservation Center is located on 48 acres in the heart of the White Mountains, adjacent to the town of Alpine (Apache County). The Department acquired this former Job Corps Camp in 1969. Facilities include dormitories, central dining hall, shops, classrooms, a gymnasium and staff housing.

The program stresses prevocational training with remedial education or G.E.D. preparation. The entire facility operates around a therapeutic orientation based on the principles of Reality Therapy.

Residents January 1, 1980	
Treatment	55

Ages of January 1, 1980 Residents	
13 yr.	1
14 yr.	1
15 yr.	8
16 yr.	18
17 yr.	27

In 1979 the Department of Corrections began the phasing out of the Alpine Conservation Center, and by the end of March, 1980, the last resident had gone.



1980 ARIZONA CORRECTIONAL STATISTICS

COMMUNITY SERVICES

TABLE III-1

1979
CASES ADDED TO
COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOADS

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
TYPE	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Arizona Parole	605	(87.6)	79	(85.0)	233	(11.7)	17	(9.8)
Furloughs	0		0		578	(29.1)	34	(19.6)
Admin. Release	0		0		653	(32.9)	47	(27.0)
ISC - Parole	20	(2.8)	3	(3.2)	163	(8.2)	6	(3.4)
ISC - Probation	66	(9.6)	11	(11.8)	360	(18.1)	70	(40.2)
	691		93		1,987		174	
		784				2,161		

TABLE III-2

1979
CASES TERMINATED FROM
COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOADS

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
TYPE	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Absolute Discharge	213	(21.9)	40	(23.4)	16	(1.1)	1	(0.7)
Expiration	396	(40.8)	88	(51.5)	940	(63.5)	83	(60.2)
Disch. for Cause	102	(10.5)	11	(6.4)	15	(1.0)	1	(0.7)
Transfer - ISC	59	(6.1)	8	(4.7)	326	(22.0)	47	(34.2)
Court Order	0		0		1	(0.1)	0	
Death	0		0		9	(0.6)	0	
Recommitment	10	(1.0)	0		65	(4.4)	2	(1.4)
Revocation	191	(19.7)	24	(14.0)	34	(2.3)	1	(1.4)
Furlough	0		0		22	(1.5)	0	
Admin. Release	0		0		52	(3.5)	2	(1.4)
	971		171		1,480		138	
		1,142				1,618		

TABLE III-3

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
GENERAL SUPERVISION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
STATUS	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Arizona Parole	311	(71.1)	41	(63.1)	548	(26.3)	25	(12.9)
Furlough	0		0		265	(12.7)	24	(12.4)
Admin. Release	0		0		306	(14.7)	27	(13.9)
ISC - Parole	21	(4.8)	1	(1.5)	197	(9.6)	10	(5.2)
ISC - Probation	68	(15.6)	7	(10.8)	588	(28.2)	98	(50.5)
Active Sub-Total:	400	(91.5)	49	(75.4)	1,904	(91.5)	184	(94.9)
Absconders	23	(5.3)	13	(20.0)	101	(4.8)	5	(2.6)
Escapees	14	(3.2)	3	(4.6)	47	(2.3)	4	(2.1)
In Custody	0		0		30	(1.4)	1	(0.5)
Investigative Sub-Total	37	(8.5)	16	(24.6)	178	(8.5)	10	(5.2)
Grand Total:	437		65		2,082		194	

TABLE III-4

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
OFFENSE TYPES
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
OFFENSE	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
vs. Person	66	(16.5)	14	(28.6)	488	(25.6)	38	(20.6)
Property	198	(49.5)	7	(14.3)	590	(31.0)	73	(39.7)
Narcotics	17	(4.2)	0		318	(16.7)	36	(19.6)
Juvenile	50	(12.5)	15	(30.6)	0		0	
Other	40	(10.0)	9	(18.4)	102	(5.4)	9	(4.9)
Not Reported	29	(7.3)	4	(8.2)	406	(21.3)	28	(15.2)
	400		49		1,904		184	

TABLE III-5

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
CURRENT AGE DISTRIBUTION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
AGES	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Under 16	67	(16.8)	6	(12.2)	0		0	
16 - 17	278	(69.5)	37	(75.5)	2	(0.1)	1	(0.5)
18 - 20	43	(10.8)	4	(8.2)	98	(5.2)	7	(3.8)
21 - 25	0		0		437	(23.0)	48	(26.1)
26 - 30	0		0		395	(20.8)	35	(19.0)
31 - 35	0		0		226	(11.9)	17	(9.2)
36 - 40	0		0		118	(6.2)	19	(10.3)
41 - 50	0		0		134	(7.0)	23	(12.5)
51 - 60	0		0		55	(2.9)	6	(3.3)
61+	0		0		37	(1.9)	1	(0.5)
Not Reported	12	(3.0)	2	(4.0)	404	(21.2)	27	(14.7)
	400		49		1,904		184	
		449				2,088		

TABLE III-6

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
ETHNIC GROUP DISTRIBUTION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
ETHNIC GROUP	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
White	201	(50.2)	24	(49.0)	971	(51.0)	106	(57.6)
Hispanic	116	(29.0)	9	(18.4)	249	(13.1)	12	(6.5)
Black	38	(9.5)	9	(18.4)	185	(10.0)	21	(11.4)
Native American	18	(4.5)	6	(12.2)	33	(1.7)	5	(2.7)
Other	1	(0.2)	0		5	(0.3)	0	
Not Reported	26	(6.5)	1	(2.0)	461	(24.2)	40	(21.7)
	400		49		1,904		184	
		449				2,088		

TABLE III-7

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
EMPLOYMENT STATUS
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
EMPLOYMENT	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Full Time, Skilled	1	(0.2)	0		92	(4.8)	13	(7.1)
Full Time, Other	95	(23.8)	9	(18.4)	1,336	(70.2)	104	(56.5)
Military	0		0		3	(0.2)	0	
Vocational Training	5	(1.2)	1	(2.0)	15	(0.8)	5	(2.7)
School	71	(17.8)	7	(14.3)	32	(1.7)	2	(1.1)
School & PT Work	16	(4.0)	1	(2.0)	23	(1.2)	2	(1.1)
Part Time Work	6	(1.5)	1	(2.0)	44	(2.3)	3	(1.6)
Unemployed	38	(9.5)	11	(22.4)	354	(18.6)	54	(29.4)
Not Reported	168	(42.0)	19	(38.8)	5	(0.3)	1	(0.5)
	400		49		1,904		184	

TABLE III-8

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
TIME UNDER SUPERVISION
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE		ADULT		
TIME SPENT	Ariz.	ISC	Parole	Admin/Furl	ISC
Less than 1 month	7	55	32	86	34
1 to 3 months	60	18	57	210	113
3 to 6 months	95	30	64	242	148
6 to 9 months	51	21	61	53	137
9 to 12 months	34	9	34	25	95
12 to 18 months	32	5	70	3	157
18 to 24 months	13	1	60	2	84
24 to 36 months	5	4	75	0	81
36 to 48 months	2	1	35	1	26
More than 48 months	4	1	84	0	17
	303	145	572	622	892

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
JUVENILE RESIDENCES
JANUARY 1, 1980

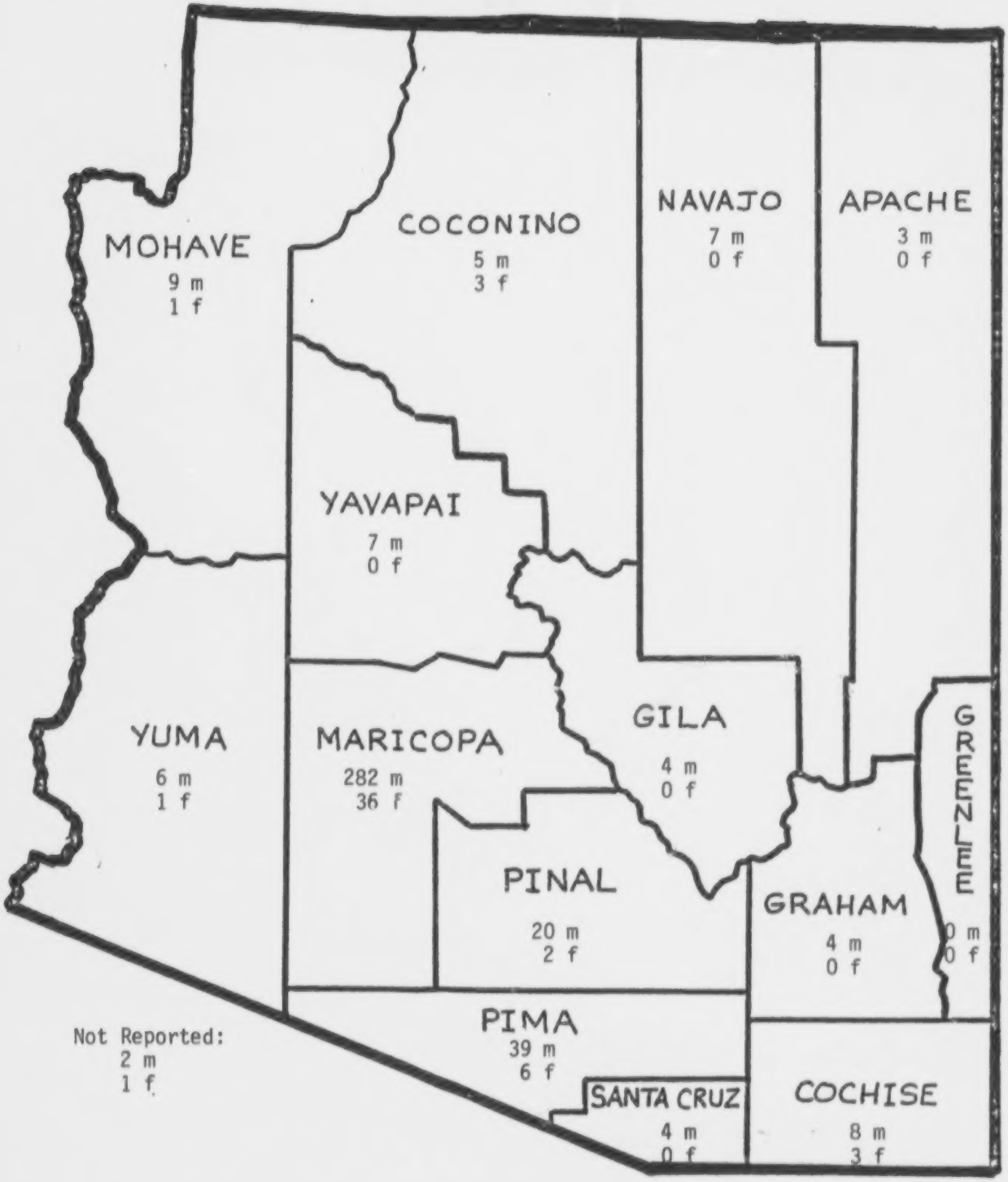


Figure III-1

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TABLE III-9

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
COUNTIES OF RESIDENCE
JANUARY 1, 1980

	JUVENILE				ADULT			
COUNTY	M	%	F	%	M	%	F	%
Apache	3	(0.8)	0		8	(0.4)	2	(1.1)
Cochise	8	(2.0)	0		42	(2.2)	3	(1.6)
Coconino	5	(1.2)	3	(6.1)	37	(1.9)	6	(3.3)
Gila	4	(1.0)	0		16	(0.8)	2	(1.1)
Graham	4	(1.0)	0		14	(0.7)	1	(0.5)
Greenlee	0		0		2	(0.1)	0	
Maricopa	282	(70.5)	36	(73.5)	1,127	(59.2)	109	(59.2)
Mojave	9	(2.2)	1	(2.0)	30	(1.6)	5	(2.7)
Navajo	7	(1.8)	0		24	(1.3)	2	(1.1)
Pima	39	(9.8)	6	(12.2)	469	(24.6)	34	(18.5)
Pinal	20	(5.0)	2	(4.1)	47	(2.5)	8	(4.4)
Santa Cruz	4	(1.0)	0		5	(0.3)	0	
Yavapai	7	(1.8)	0		28	(1.5)	3	(1.6)
Yuma	6	(1.5)	0		40	(2.1)	8	(4.4)
Not Reported	2	(0.5)	1	(2.0)	15	(0.8)	1	(0.5)
	400		49		1,904		184	
		449				2,088		

COMMUNITY SERVICES CASELOAD
ADULT RESIDENCES
JANUARY 1, 1980

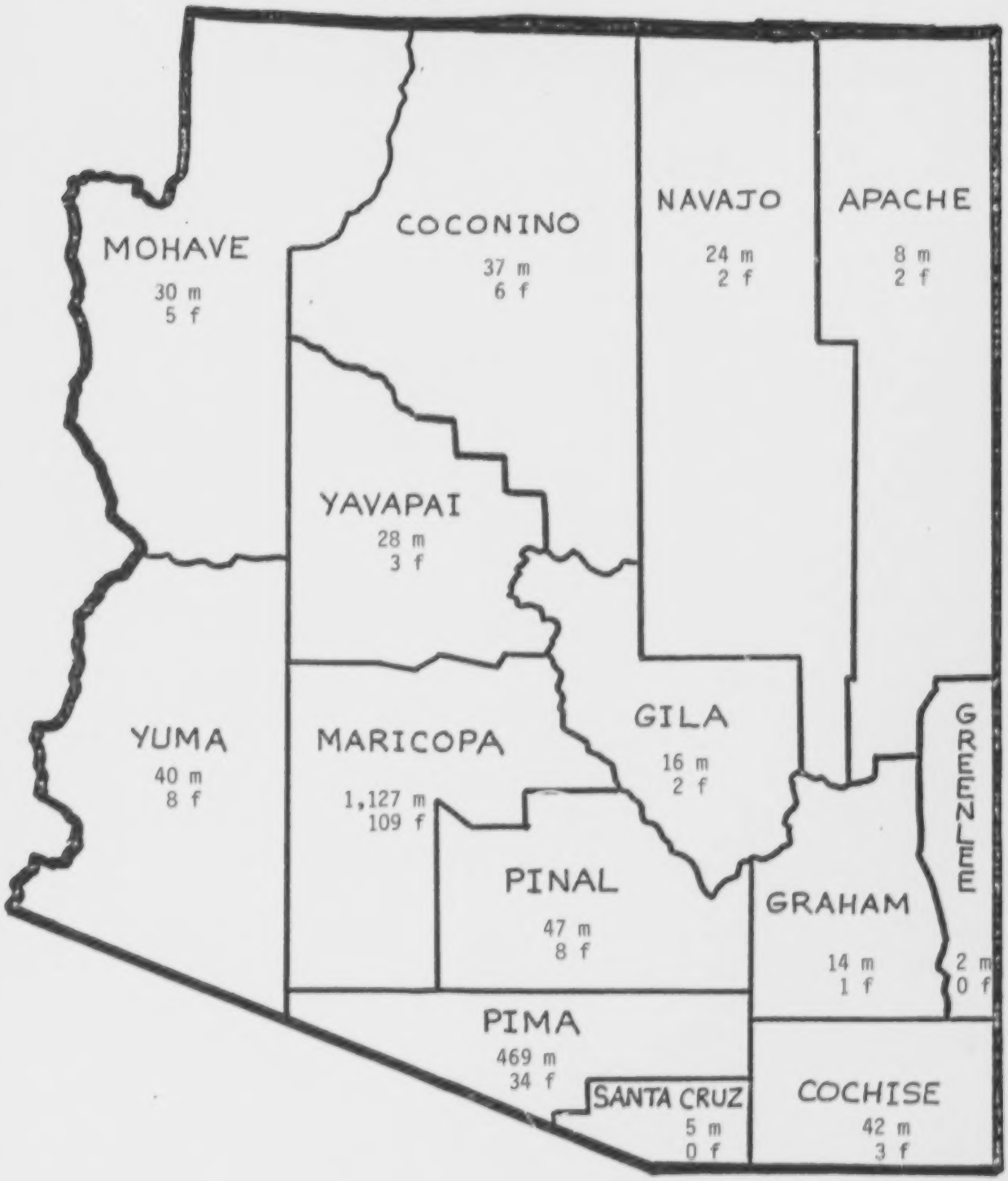

Figure III-2

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